On August 24, the round table on “Las Malvinas” was held, as part of the collaboration agreement between the PAIGH’s History Commission and the Research Center on Latin America and the Caribbean (CIALC, by its acronym in Spanish) of the National Autonomous University of Mexico (UNAM,
by its acronym in Spanish). Rubén Ruiz Guerra, CIALC Director and Vice President of the History Commission was the moderator.

The president of the History Commission, Dr. Patricia Galeana, gave a historical recount starting from the 15th century, when the Papal Bulls and the Treaty of Tordesillas established the jurisdiction of Spain over this area, even when there were four British incursions throughout the 18th century and through 1823 when the English invaded the islands and colonized them by naming a governor.

Dr. Hernan Silva, member of the PAIGH since 1980 and member of the Academy of Argentine History, as well as professor at the National University of the South and Researcher of the National Council for Scientific and Technical Research (CONICET), highlighted the geostrategic position of the islands and the interests and interventions not only by the British but the French and the American.

Dr. José Briseño, CIALC researcher, specialist in integration and cooperation in Latin America, and interregionalism, presented the political context of the Argentine dictatorship that led to war. He pointed out that the legacy of this armed conflict was the transition to democracy for the Argentine people and recognized the former combatants. He concluded that the Malvinas are a stronghold of British colonialism and highlighted its regional significance due to the militarization of the South Atlantic.
JOURNAL OF HISTORY OF THE AMERICAS

PERMANENT CALL

FOR THE RECEPTION OF ARTICLES, DOCUMENTS AND REVIEWS

Guidelines for authors: https://revistadehistoriadeamerica.ucol.mx/content/revista/1/file/RHA_Convocatoria%20Permanente2018.pdf

Please address any inquiries to Journal Editor Dr. Alexandra Pita: revhistoamerica@ipgh.org

JOURNAL OF ARCHAEOLOGY OF THE AMERICAS

The Journal of Archaeology of The Americas has an OPEN CALL for the submission of articles to be published in its forthcoming editions.

For further information, please contact Journal Editor Dr. Mario A. Rivera: marivera41@gmail.com
**Virtual Activities**

**Do local ao global: perspectivas para o Ensino de História e a Pesquisa na Amazônia**

*Date: September 1, 2 and 3, 2021*

*For further information: https://sigeventos.unifesspa.edu.br/evento/SSIHLGPPEHPA2021/principal/view*

**Invitation to propose books published between 2021 and 2021, to be presented during the 5th Latin American and Caribbean Book Fair**

*Call from the Center for Latin American Studies of the Faculty of Political and Social Sciences of the UNAM*

*The works must deal with themes about Latin America and the Caribbean*

*Send information no later than Friday, September 10*

*Contact: celaunam@gmail.com*

**“Los dominicos en América”**

*Call from the National Institute of Anthropology and History of Mexico*

*Date: September 20-24, 2021*

*Virtual modality*

*For further information: https://estudioshistoricos.inah.gob.mx/?p=7269*
**V SIMPÓSIO NACIONAL DE HISTÓRIA MILITAR**

Balancos e Perspectivas da História Militar no Brasil

Date: **October 18-21, 2021**

For further information: [https://vsnhm2021.wixsite.com/vsnhm](https://vsnhm2021.wixsite.com/vsnhm)

---

**1ST CONGRESS OF “AMÉRICA LATINA Y AGENDAS, PROBLEMAS Y PERSPECTIVAS CONCEPTUALES”**

Virtual modality

Date: between **November 3 and December 3, 2021**

For further information: [https://jornadasexilios.colmex.mx/](https://jornadasexilios.colmex.mx/)

---

**DOCTORAL PROGRAM IN HISTORY AT THE PONTIFICIA UNIVERSIDAD CATÓLICA DE CHILE, 2022**

From August 2 to November 5, 2021. Applications are open.

For further information: [http://historia.uc.cl/Doctorado/requisitos-de-ingreso.html](http://historia.uc.cl/Doctorado/requisitos-de-ingreso.html)

---

**XVII CONFERENCE OF HISTORIA ECONÓMICA DE LA ASOCIACIÓN ARGENTINA DE HISTORIA ECONÓMIC**

Date: **October 20-22, 2021**

September 1st
Honduras
National Flag Day.

September 5th
1908, Nicaragua
Creation of the current National Flag and Coat of Arms.

September 5th
1930, Argentina
The Infamous Decade begins: General José Félix Uriburu leads a coup d’État that overthrows President Hipólito Yrigoyen, and establishes a military dictatorship.

September 6th
1908, Nicaragua
Creation of the current National Flag and Coat of Arms.

September 7th
1955, Peru
Women are granted the right to vote. National Women’s Civic Rights Day is commemorated.

September 7th
1822, Brazil
Prince Pedro I proclaims the independence from Portugal.

September 7th
1908, Nicaragua
Creation of the current National Flag and Coat of Arms.

September 8th
1981
Guatemala breaks diplomatic relations with the United Kingdom in protest against the unilateral independence of Belize.

September 8th
1777, Venezuela
Royal Decree creates the Captaincy General.

September 10th
1939
Canada declares war on Germany, during World War II.

International Indigenous Women’s Day is commemorated.

September 5th
1783, United States
Great Britain recognizes the country’s independence through the Treaty of Paris.

September 5th
1782, Bolivia
Bartolina Sisa dies, a revolutionary who dedicated her life to the fight against Spanish domination and the vindication of native peoples. International Indigenous Women’s Day is commemorated.

September 5th
1908, Nicaragua
Creation of the current National Flag and Coat of Arms.

September 6th
1930, Argentina
The Infamous Decade begins: General José Félix Uriburu leads a coup d’État that overthrows President Hipólito Yrigoyen, and establishes a military dictatorship.

September 7th
1822, Brazil
Prince Pedro I proclaims the independence from Portugal.
September 10th
1880, Paraguay
Spain recognizes the country's Independence.

September 11th
1941
Cuba declares war on the Axis powers during World War II.

September 15th
1821
Signing of the Central American Independence Act

September 16th
1810, Mexico
Miguel Hidalgo y Costilla starts the Independence movement, in Dolores Hidalgo, Guanajuato.

September 18th
1810, Chile
The First National Government Board meets; the process of emancipation begins. Independence Day is commemorated.

September 18th
1838, Ecuador
First attempt at underwater navigation in Latin America: José Raymundo Rodríguez crosses the Guayas River in a submersible that he invented and named "Hipopótamo" (hippopotamus).

September 18th
1897, Uruguay
Signing of the "Pacto de la Cruz" between the Colorado and the National Party: the armed movement that sought to overthrow President Juan Idiarte Borda ends.

September 21st
1821, El Salvador
Signing of the Declaration of Independence of the Municipality of San Salvador.

September 21st
1981
Belize becomes independent from the United Kingdom. Mexico is the first country with which it establishes diplomatic relations.

September 22nd
1867, Colombia
Foundation of the National University.

September 23rd
1922, Dominican Republic
Signature of the Hughes-Peynado Plan, which ends the US occupation.

September 27th
1821, Mexico
Entry of the Army of the Three Guarantees to Mexico City, which concluded the war for Independence.

September 29th
1850, Panama
Fourth separation from Colombia.